



FORMEN CHRISTIAN COLLEGE, LAHORE

Department of Chemistry

Instructor: Dr. Muhammad Abbas

Email: [muhammadabbas@fccollege.edu.pk](mailto:muhammadabbas@fccollege.edu.pk)

Advising hours: 10:00-13:00)

in S-313 (Armacost Science Building)

### **Course Objective:**

- To develop the understanding of basic concepts of synthetic organic chemistry
- Study the C-C bond formation reactions, Oxidation, Reduction and Rearrangements
- How to plan and design a synthesis route
- Why different reaction conditions are important for the same chemical conversion
- How to translate this knowledge to solve the problems of chemical industry

### **Course Content:**

A Comprehensive study of mechanism and synthetic applications of some of the widely used name reactions such as Bayer-Villiger Reactions, Beckman rearrangement, Benzoin condensation, Claisen condensation, Cope Rearrangement, Curtius rearrangement, Dieckmann condensation, Fischer-Indole synthesis, Gabriel synthesis, Heck reaction, Hell-Volhard-Zelinsky reaction, Hoffman rearrangement, Knoevenagel condensation, Kolbe Electrosynthesis, Perkin reaction, Reformatsky reaction, Robinson annulation, Schmidt and related reactions, Suzuki coupling and related reactions, Ulmann reaction, Vilsmeier reaction, Wittig reaction, Michael addition, and other related name reactions

### **Recommended textbook:**

- Organic Syntheses Based on Name Reactions by A. Hassner, and I. Namboothiri
- Named\_organic\_reactions by Thomas Laue and Andreas Plagens
- Strategic Applications of Named Reactions in Organic Synthesis by László Kürti and Barbara Czakó.
- 

### **Evaluation/Examination:**

1. Moodle Assignments	10%
2. MCQs	20%
3. Presentation	10%
4. Mid Term	20%
5. Final Examination	35%
6. Class participation	05%

### **Attendance**

A student must be regular and punctual. He/she should normally attend all classes. 80% attendance is must to qualify to sit in the final examination.

**Week Plan/Semester Breakup**

<b>Week</b>	<b>Course Content</b>
<b>1<sup>st</sup> Week</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. <b>Writing Mechanism of a Chemical Reaction</b><ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>i. Polar covalent bond and bond shifting, Electrophiles and Nucleophiles</li><li>ii. Oxidizing and Reducing agents</li><li>iii. Mechanism for Addition to double bond</li><li>iv. Mechanism for SN reactions</li><li>v. Mechanism for Elimination Reaction</li></ol></li><li>2. Chirality, Diastereoselective and enantioselective reactions</li></ol> <p><b>Moodle Assignment 01</b></p>
<b>2<sup>nd</sup> Week</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>3. Aldol Reaction, Mechanism, Thermodynamic and kinetic controls, Zimmermann-Traxler model, and Applications</li><li>4. Mannish Reaction, Mechanism and Applications</li></ol> <p><b>Moodle Assignment 02</b> Quiz 1</p>
<b>3<sup>rd</sup> Week</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>5. Hell-Volhard-Zelinsky Reaction</li><li>6. Claisen Condensation and Applications</li><li>7. Dieckmann Condensation and Applications</li></ol> <p><b>Moodle Assignment 03</b> Quiz 2</p>
<b>4<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>8. Michael Reaction, Mechanism and Applications</li><li>9. Reformatsky Reaction, Mechanism and Applications</li><li>10. Mitsunobu Reaction, Mechanism and Applications</li></ol> <p><b>Moodle Assignment 04</b> Quiz 3</p>
<b>5<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>11. Corey-Fuchs Reaction</li><li>12. Alder-Ene Reaction and Applications</li><li>13. Diels Alder Reaction and Applications</li><li>14. Click Reaction and Applications</li></ol> <p><b>Moodle Assignment 05</b> Quiz 4</p>
<b>6<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>15. Ugi Reaction, Mechanism and Applications</li><li>16. Passerini Reaction, Mechanism and Applications</li><li>17. Biginelli Reaction and Applications</li></ol> <p>Quiz 5</p>
<b>7<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>18. Grubbs Reactions Mechanism and Applications</li><li>19. Heck Reaction, Mechanism and Application</li></ol> <p>Quiz 6</p>

<b>8<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	Mid-Term Examination
<b>9<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	20. Nigishi Coupling, Mechanism and Application 21. Stille Coupling, Mechanism and Application 22. Suzuki Coupling, Mechanism and Application  <b>Moodle Assignment 06</b> Quiz 7
<b>10<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	23. Curtius Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 24. Beckmann Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 25. Backer-Venkatraman Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 26. Benzilic Acid Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications  <b>Moodle Assignment 07</b> Quiz 8
<b>11<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	27. Claisen Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 28. Cope Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 29. Oxy-Cope Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications  <b>Moodle Assignment 8</b> Quiz 9
<b>12<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	30. Fries Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 31. Overmann Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 32. Pinacol Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications  <b>Moodle Assignment 9</b> Quiz 10
<b>13<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	33. Wittig Rearrangement, Mechanism and Application 34. Wolf Rearrangement, Mechanism and Applications 35. Some Other General Name Reactions  <b>Moodle Assignment 10</b> Quiz 11
<b>14<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	PRESENTATIONS
<b>15<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	36. Sharpless Epoxydation, Mechanism and Applications 37. Swern Oxidation, Mechanism and Applications Revision and exercise
<b>16<sup>th</sup> Week</b>	Final